

Soybean Outlook

2014 Southern Outlook Conference

September 23, 2014

S. Aaron Smith

Assistant Professor

Department of Agricultural and Resource Economics

University of Tennessee Extension



Overview

- ☞ Market Share
- ☞ U.S. Supply and Demand
 - Acreage, Yield, Stocks, Crush, & Exports
- ☞ Global Supply and Demand
 - Foreign Production
 - Exports, Use, Imports, & Stocks
- ☞ Futures Markets
 - Trends
 - Prices
- ☞ Price Projections



Market Share (2014/15 Marketing Year Est.)

☞ United States

- 34% of global production
- 40% of world exports
- 14.3% of world stocks
- 18% of global domestic use
- 13.26% stocks to use ratio (previous 3-years: 3.85%, 4.54%, & 5.36%)

☞ Argentina

- 17.7% of world production
- 37% of world ending stocks
- 7% of world exports

☞ Brazil

- 30.2% of global production
- 40.5% of global exports
- 27% of ending stocks

☞ China

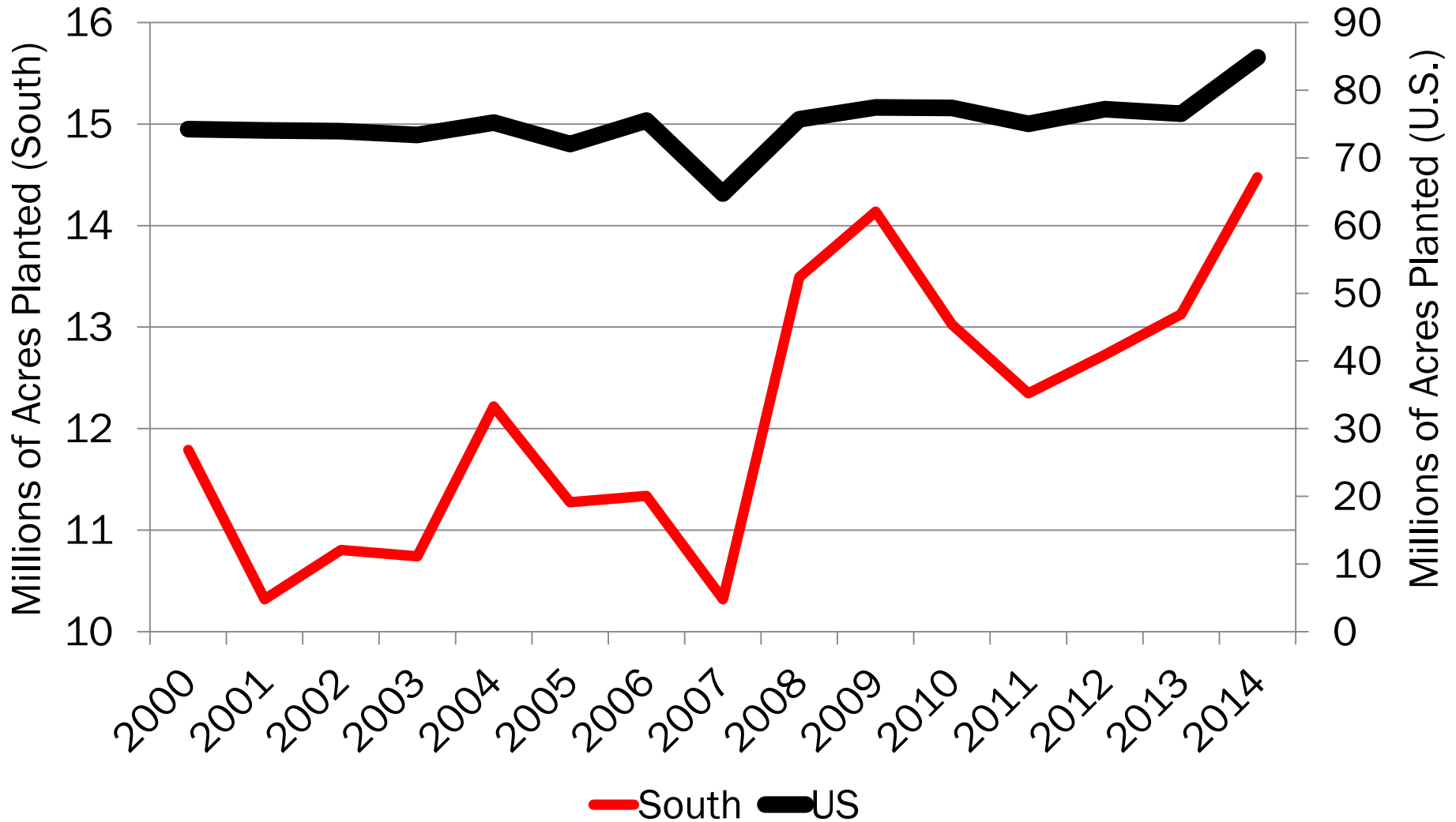
- 30% of global use
- 15.5% of world stocks



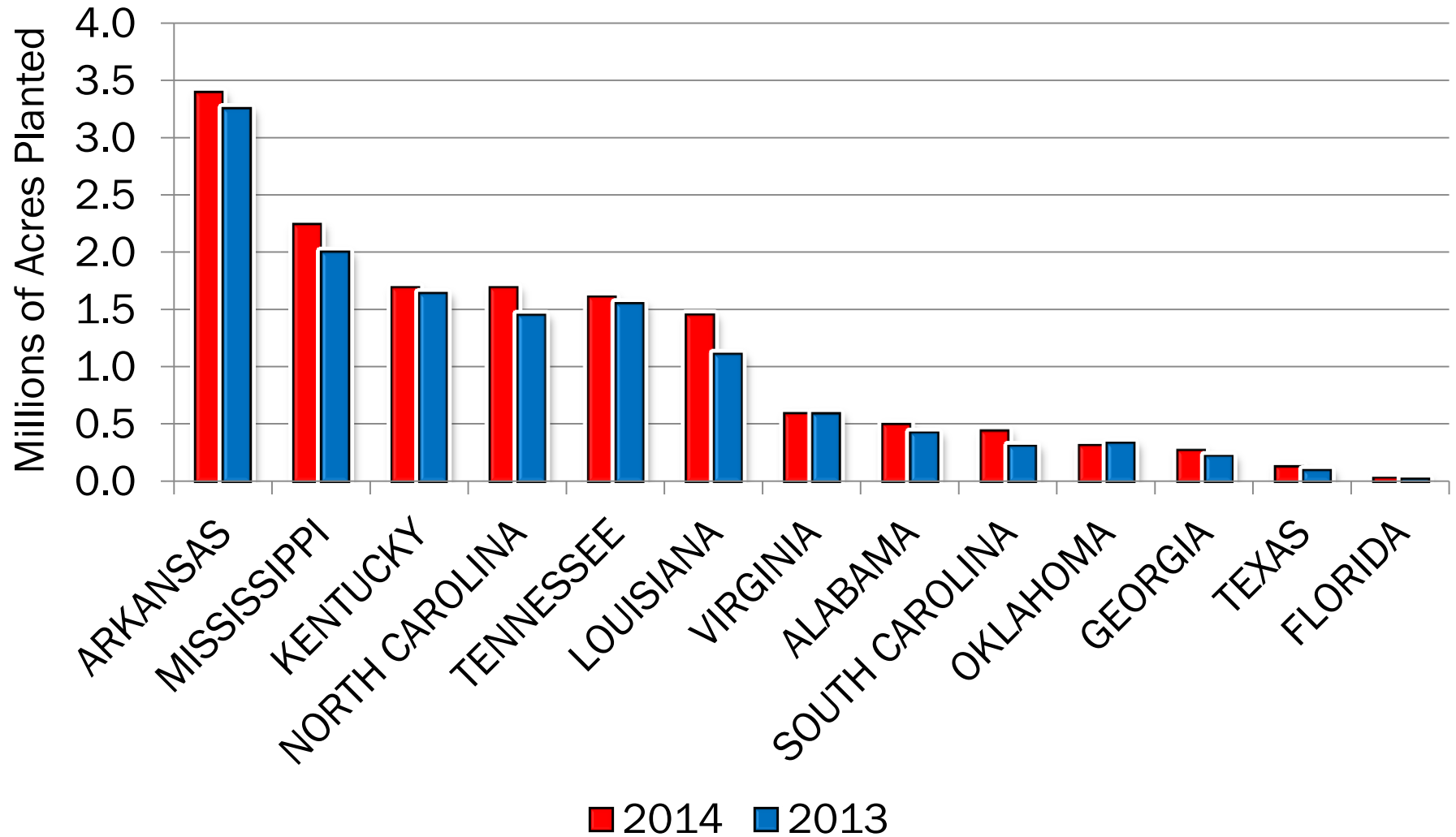
U.S. Soybean Supply and Demand (Sept WASDE)

	2013/14 estimate	2014/15 forecast	Change from August 12 <i>Percent</i>	Change from 2013/14 <i>Percent</i>
Planted area (million acres)	76.5	84.8	0.0	10.9
Harvested area (million acres)	75.9	84.1	0.0	10.8
Yield (bushels per acre)	43.3	46.6	2.6	7.4
<i>Million bushels</i>				
Beginning stocks	141	130	-7.1	-7.3
Production	3,289	3,913	2.6	19.0
Imports	80	15	0.0	-81.3
Total supply	3,509	4,058	2.2	15.6
Crush	1,730	1,770	0.9	2.3
Seed and residual	4	113	2.2	2,709.7
Domestic use	1,734	1,883	0.9	8.6
Exports	1,645	1,700	1.5	3.3
Total use	3,379	3,583	1.2	6.0
Ending stocks	130	475	10.4	264.5
<i>Percent</i>				
Stocks to use ratio	3.9	13.3		
<i>Dollars per bushel</i>				
Average market price	13.00	9.00/11.00	-3.4	-23.1

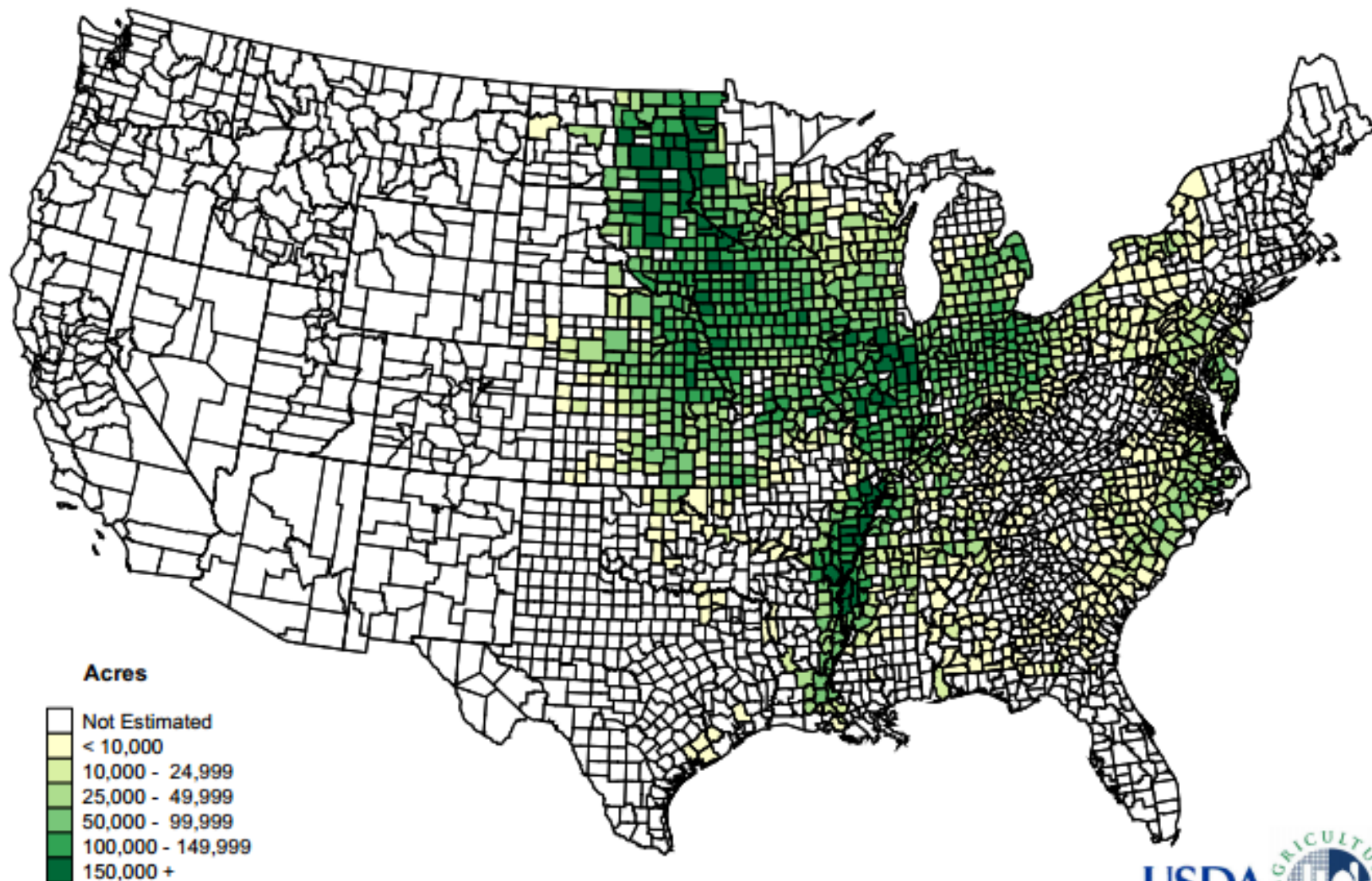
Soybean Acres Planted U.S. and Southern Region



Soybean Acres Planted by State



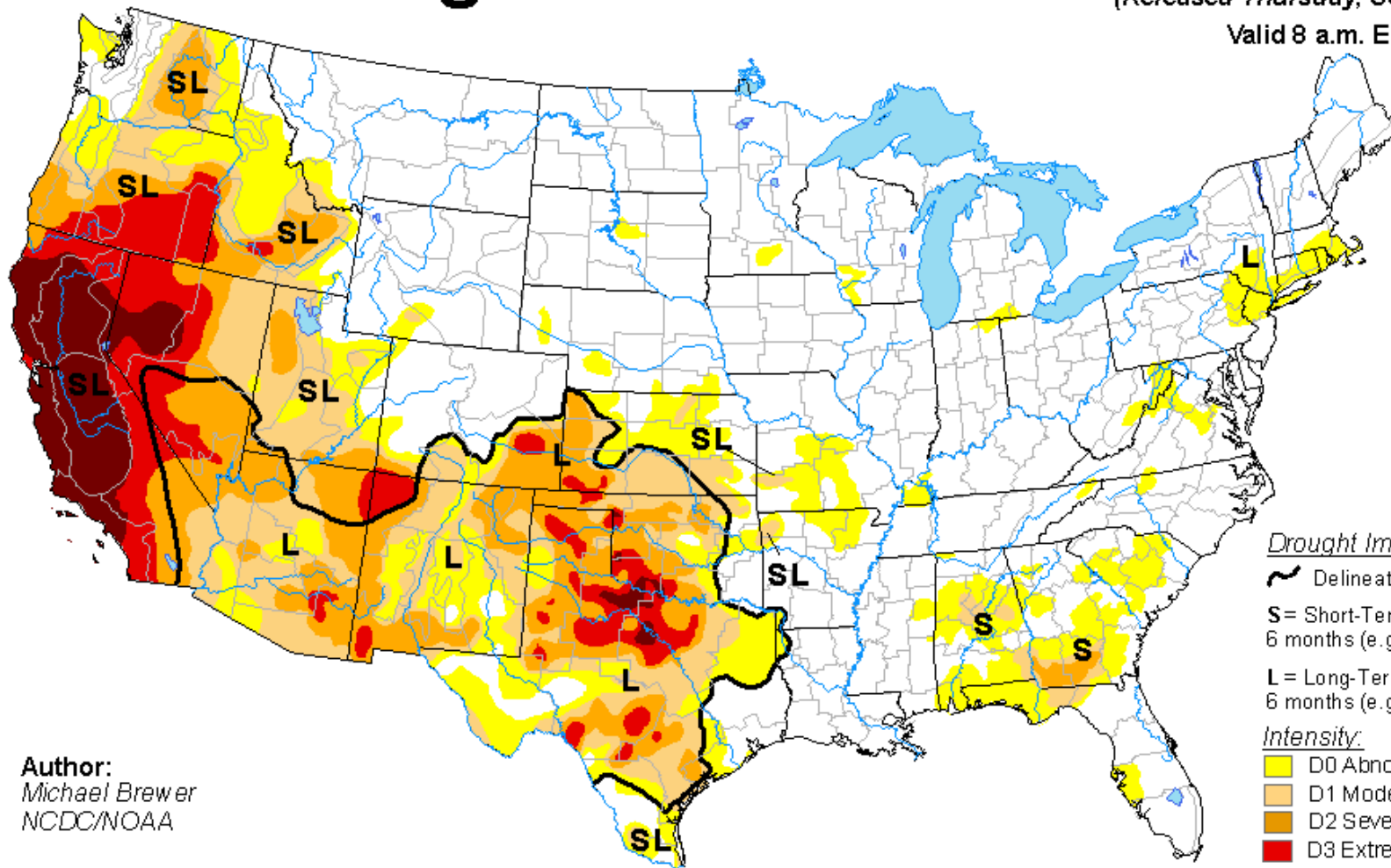
Soybeans 2013 Harvested Acres by County for Selected States



U.S. Drought Monitor

September 16, 2014
(Released Thursday, Sep. 18, 2014)

Valid 8 a.m. EDT



Author:
Michael Brewer
NCDC/NOAA

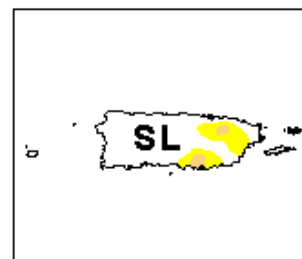
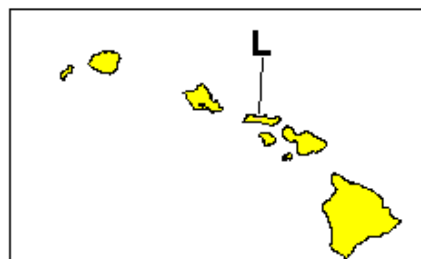
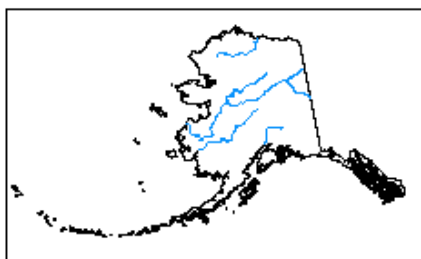
Drought Impact Types:

- ~ Delineates dominant impacts
- S = Short-Term, typically less than 6 months (e.g. agriculture, grasslands)
- L = Long-Term, typically greater than 6 months (e.g. hydrology, ecology)

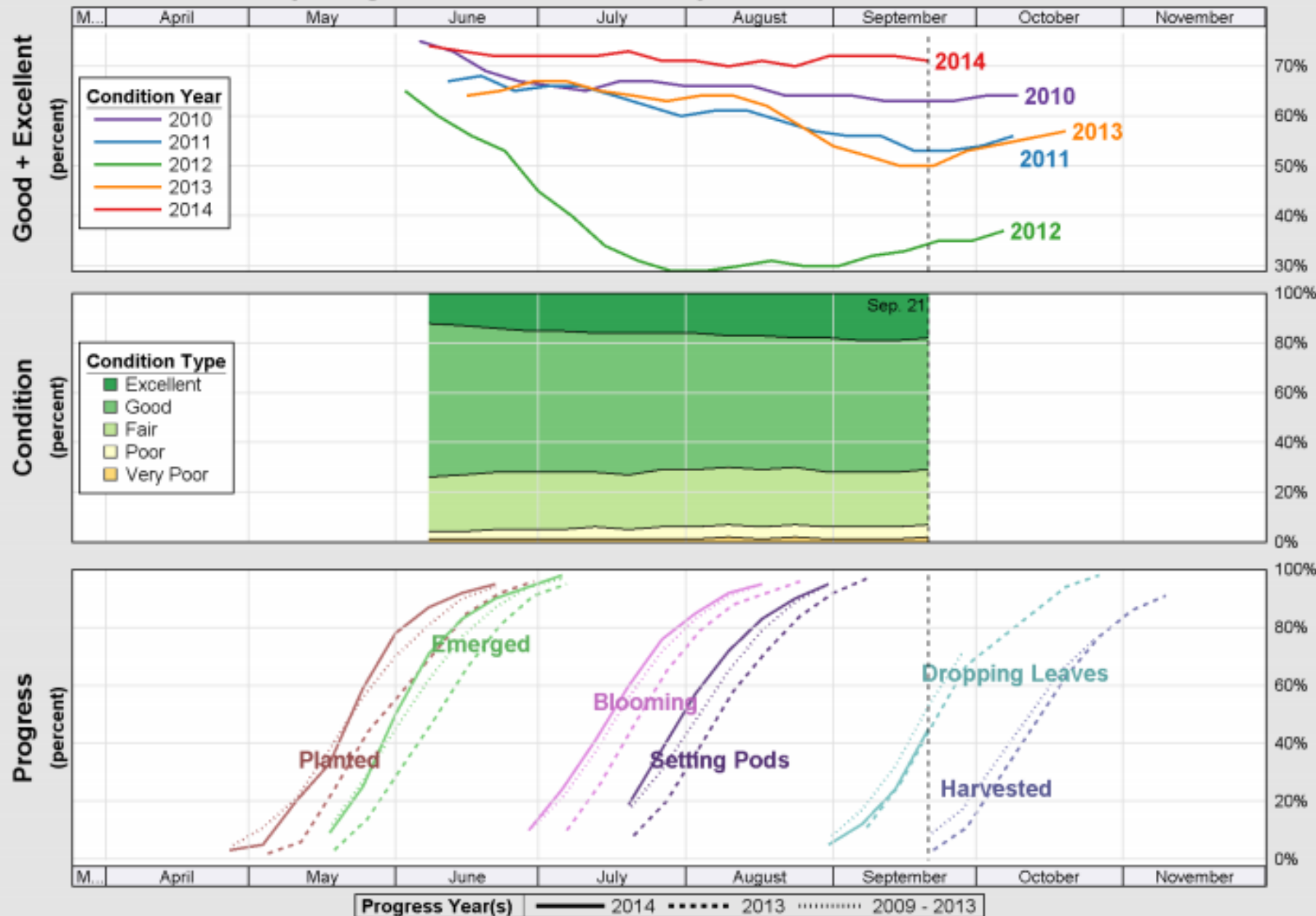
Intensity:

- D0 Abnormally Dry
- D1 Moderate Drought
- D2 Severe Drought
- D3 Extreme Drought
- D4 Exceptional Drought

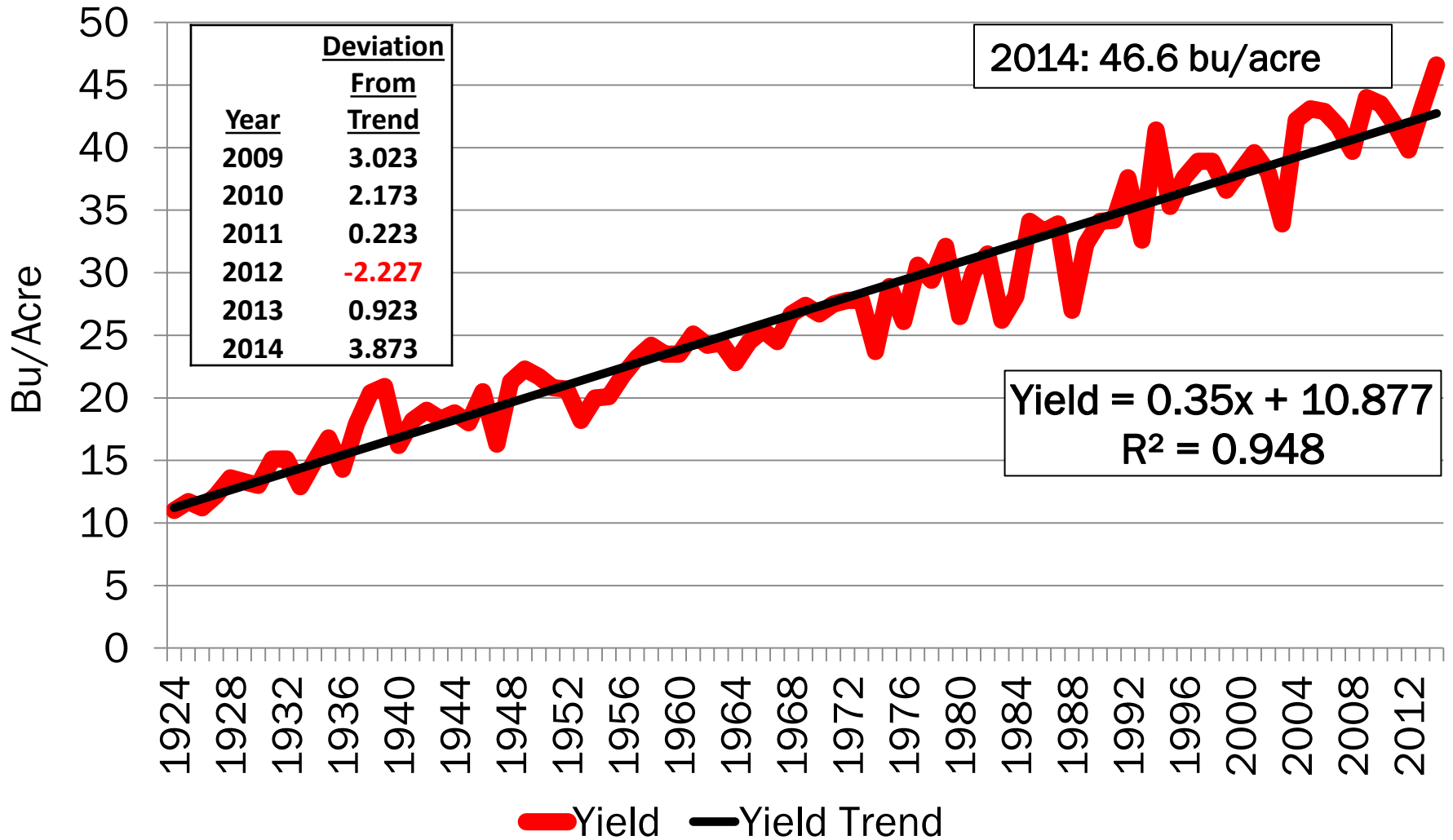
The Drought Monitor focuses on broad-scale conditions. Local conditions may vary. See accompanying text summary for forecast statements.



<http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/>



U.S. Soybean Yield and Trend Yield



Soybean Yields

Southern Region

	2013	2014*
ALABAMA	43	41
ARKANSAS	43.5	46
FLORIDA	41	-
GEORGIA	40	39
KENTUCKY	49.5	46
LOUISIANA	48	51
MISSISSIPPI	45	49
NORTH CAROLINA	33	37
OKLAHOMA	30	31
SOUTH CAROLINA	28	28
TENNESSEE	46	47
TEXAS	25	32
VIRGINIA	38	41

Corn Belt and Northern Plains

	2013	2014*
ILLINOIS	49	56
INDIANA	51	52
IOWA	44.5	51
NEBRASKA	53	53
MINNESOTA	41	42
NORTH DAKOTA	30	33
SOUTH DAKOTA	40	42
WISCONSIN	38	46

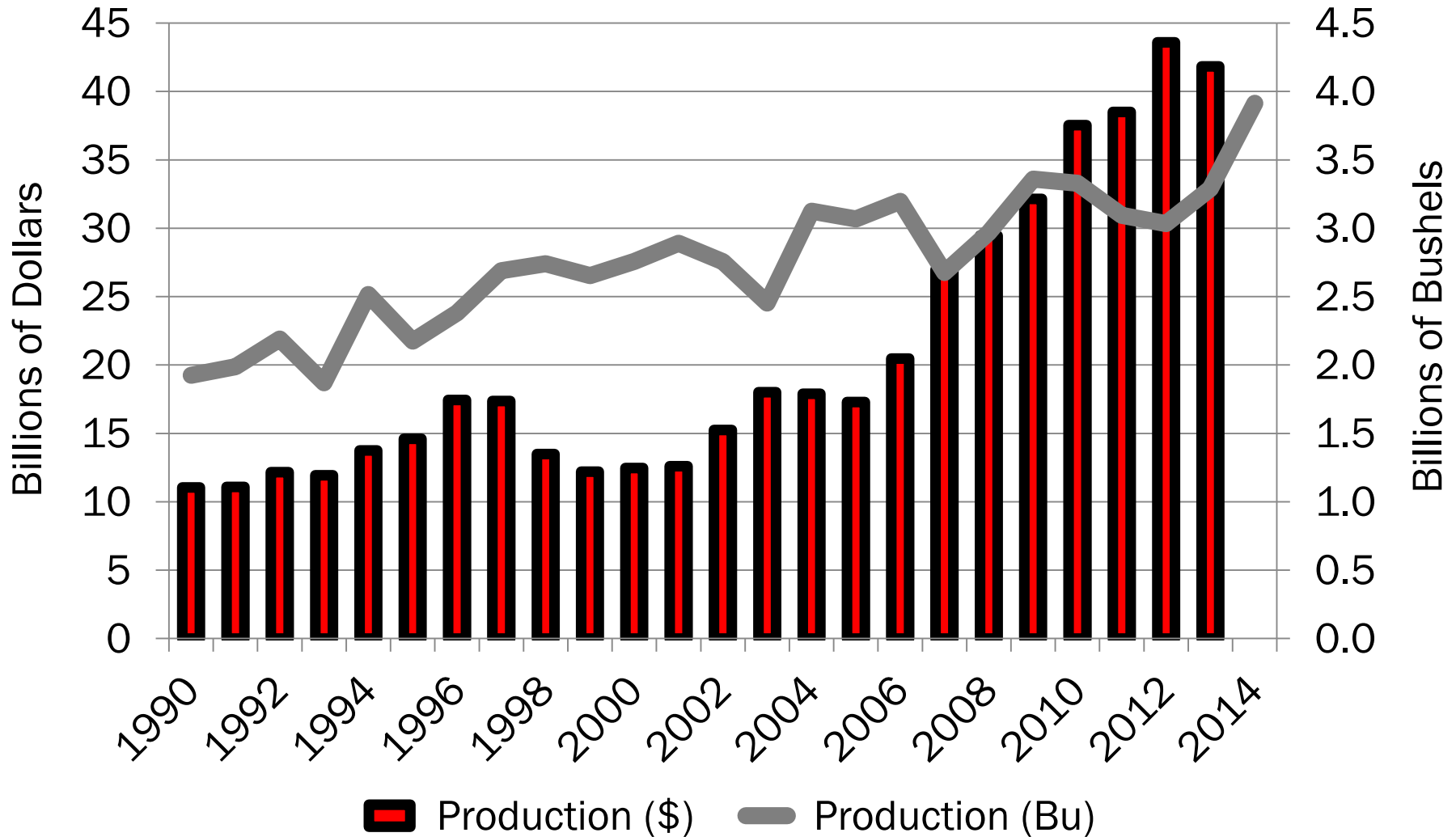
*Estimated

Lower than 2013

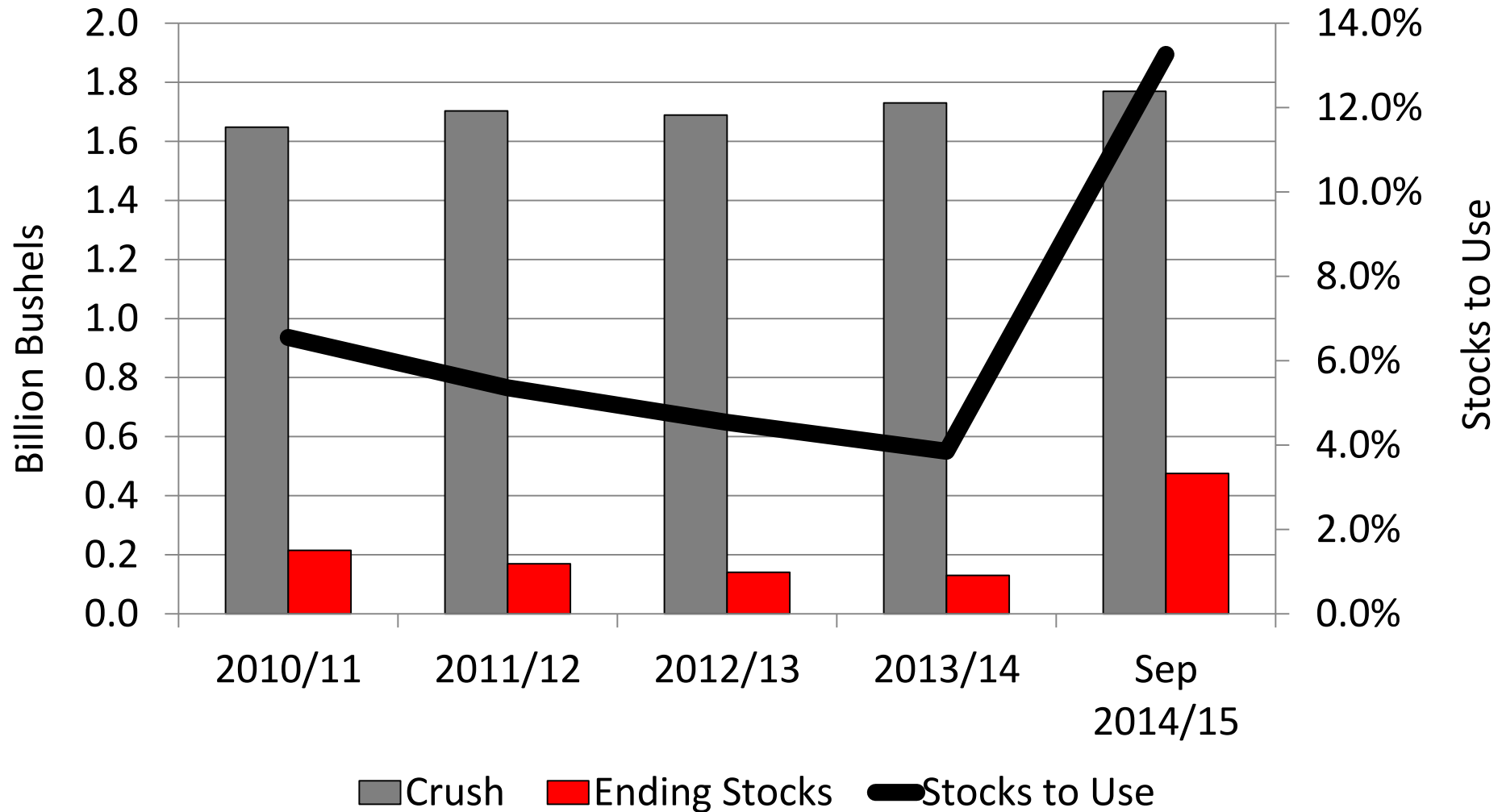
Higher than 2013

Unchanged from 2013

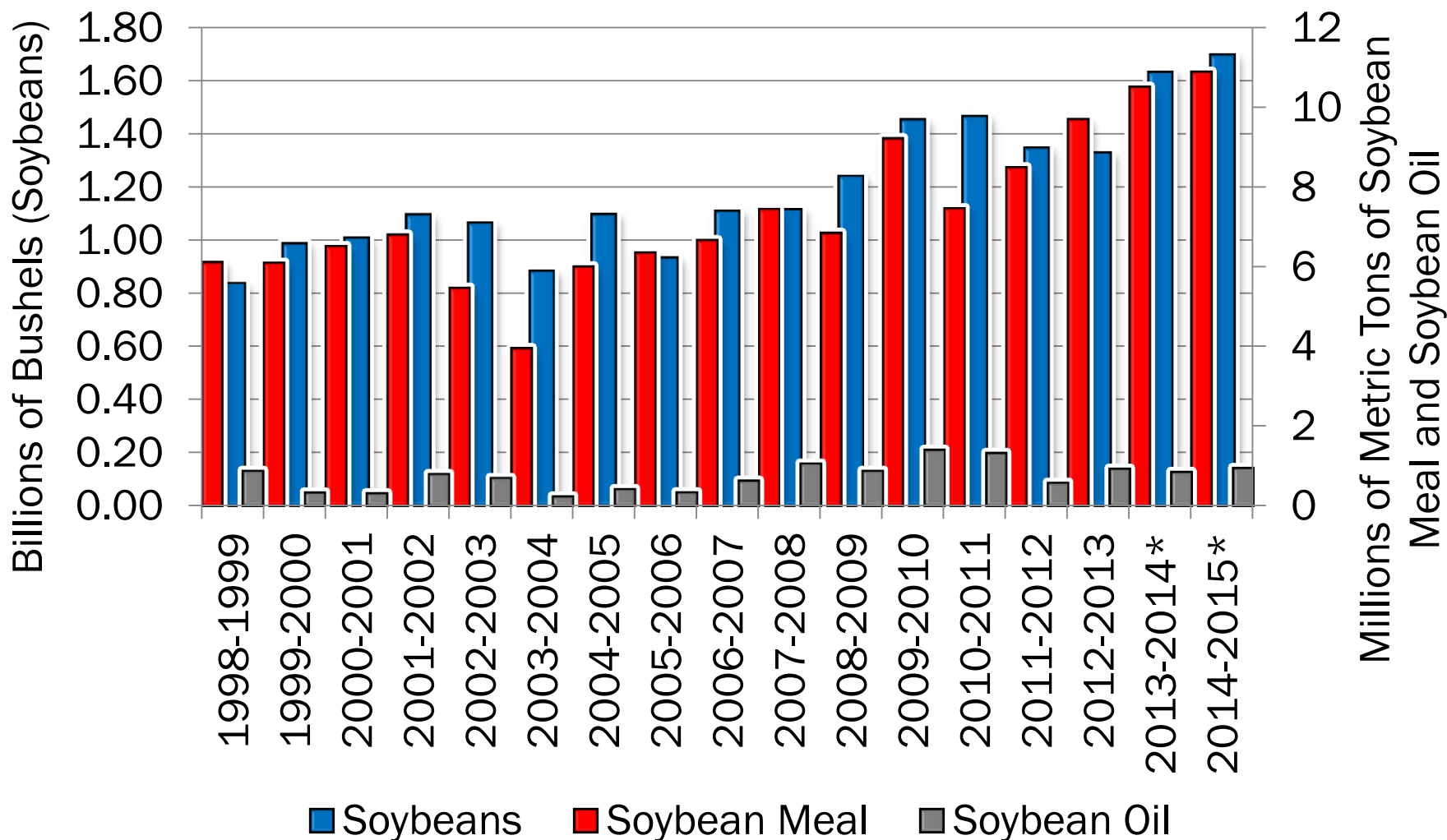
U.S. Soybean Production (\$ & Bu)



U.S. Soybean Stocks, Stocks to Use, and Domestic Crush



U.S. Soybean, Soybean Meal, and Soybean Oil Exports by Marketing Year



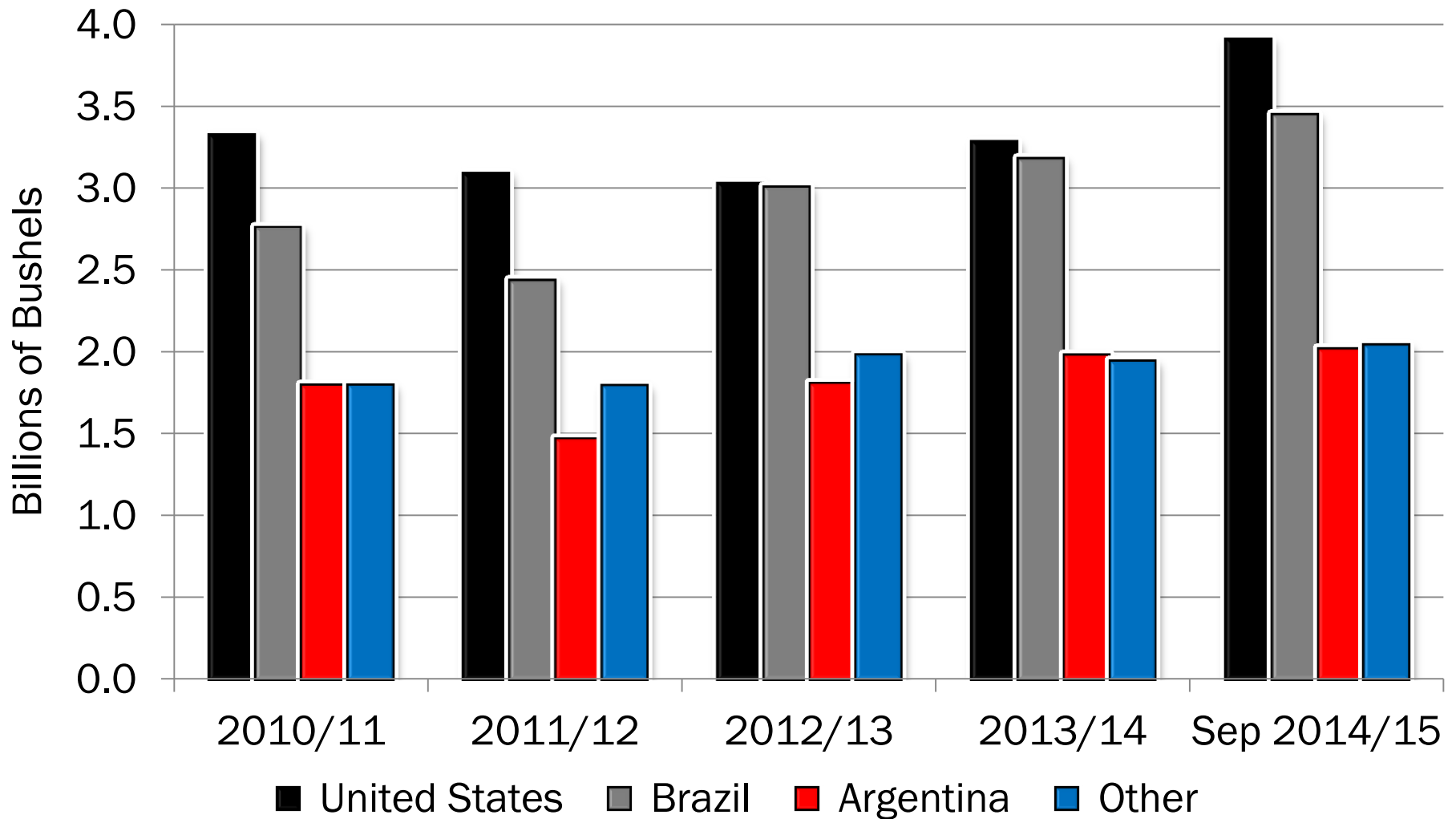
Source: USDA/FAS/Export Sales Reporting

* denotes estimate

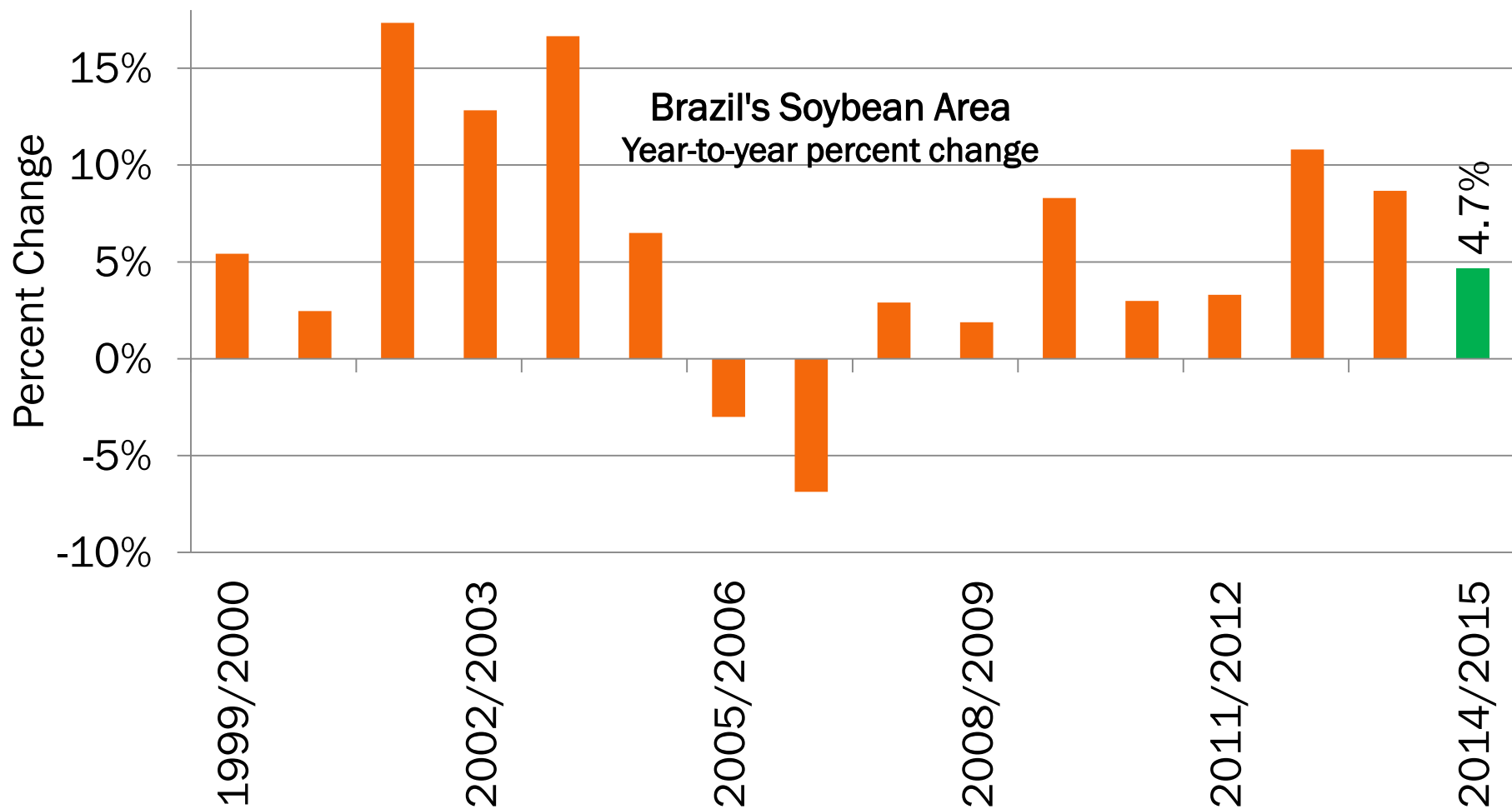
World Soybean Production Sept WASDE

Country or Region	2013/14 estimate	2014/15 forecast	Change from August 12	Change from 2013/14
	<i>Million Tons</i>		<i>Percent</i>	<i>Percent</i>
World	283.1	311.1	2.1	9.9
United States	89.5	106.5	2.6	19.0
Foreign	193.6	204.6	1.9	5.7
Argentina	54.0	55.0	1.9	1.9
Brazil	86.7	94.0	3.3	8.4
Paraguay	8.1	8.2	0.0	1.2
Ukraine	2.8	3.5	0.0	26.2
India	11.0	11.0	0.0	0.0
China	12.2	12.0	0.0	-1.6

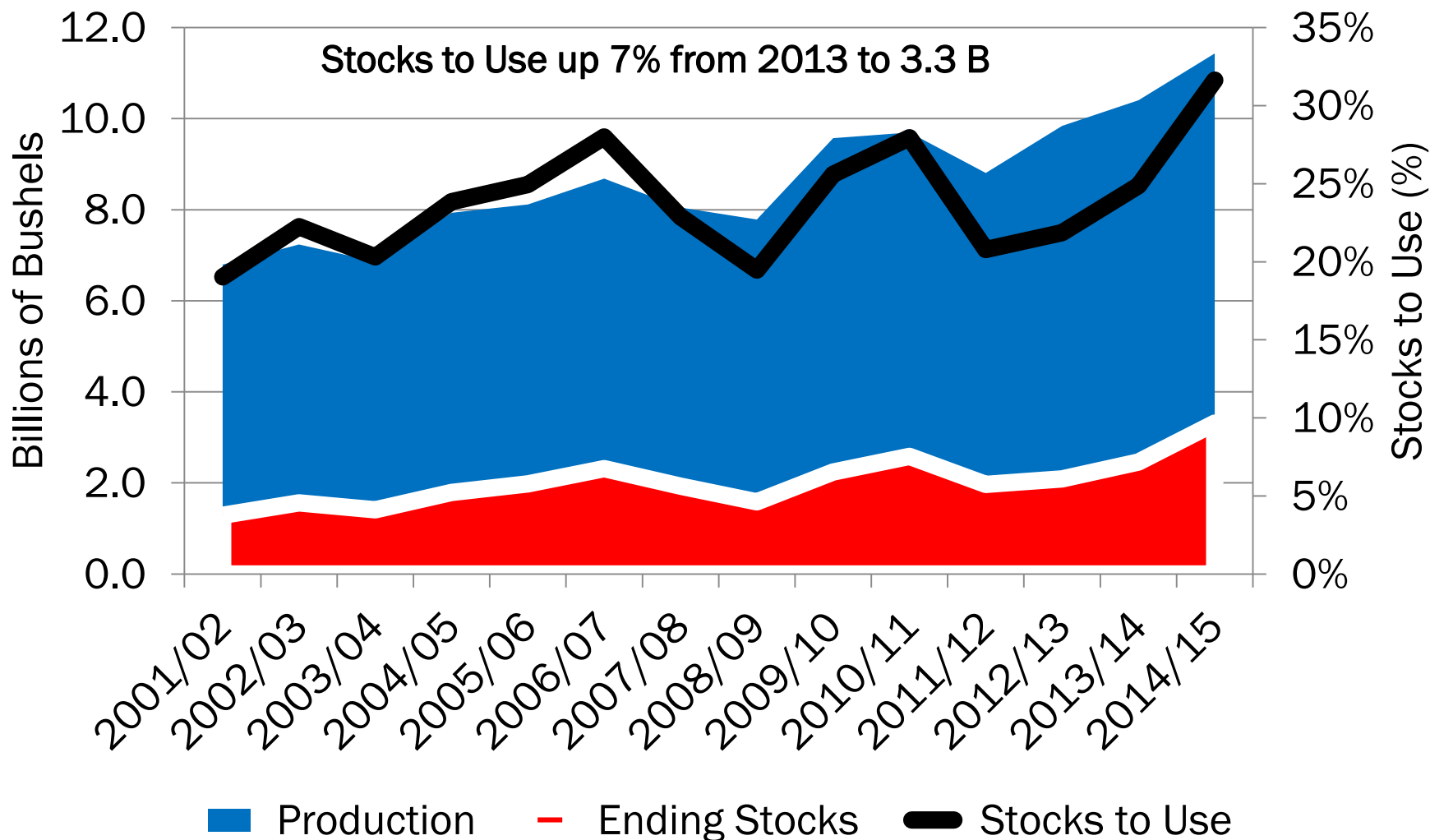
Global Soybean Production



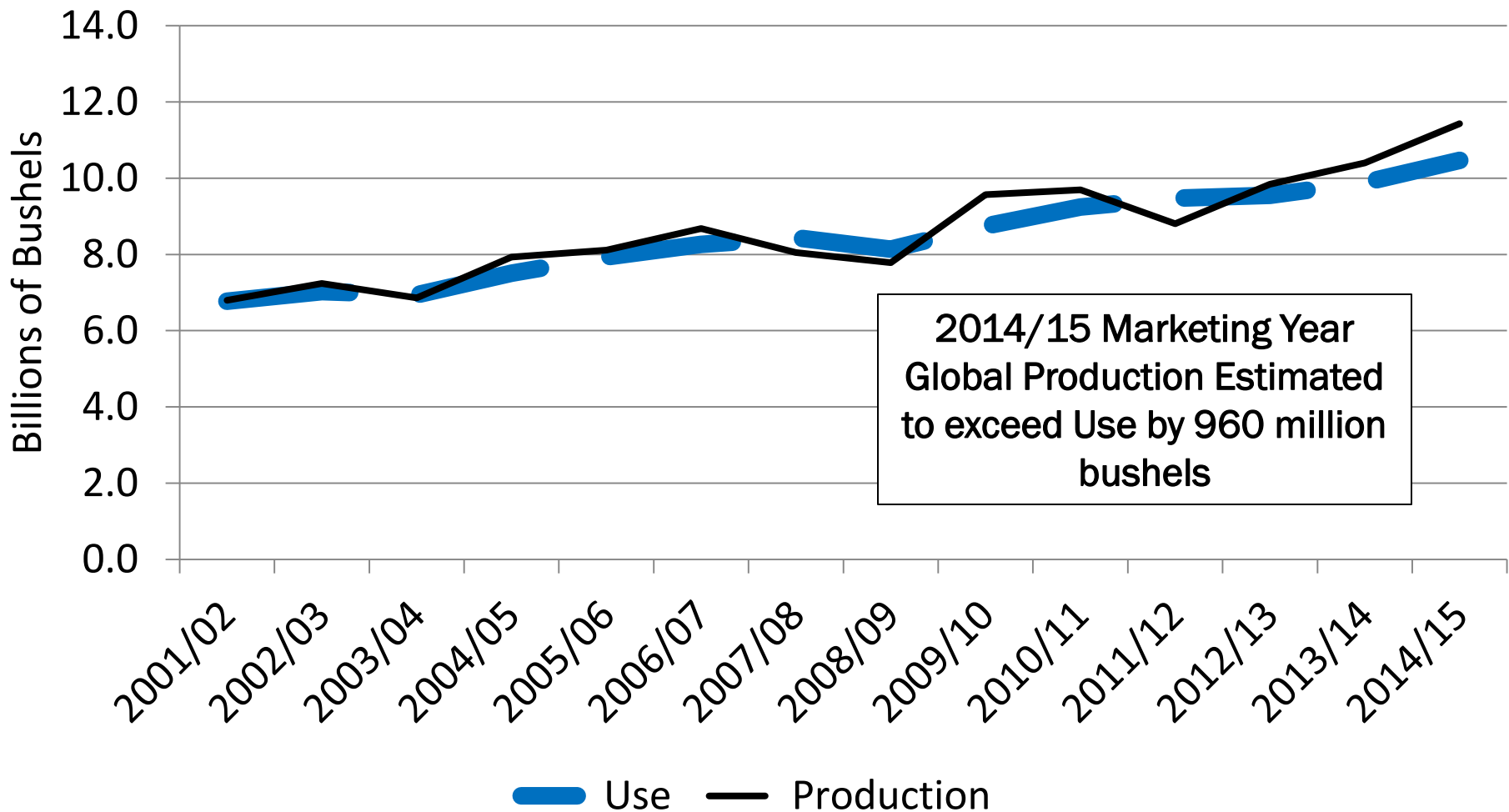
Brazil 2014/15 Area Estimated up 4.7% from last year



Global Soybean Production, Ending Stocks, and Stocks to Use



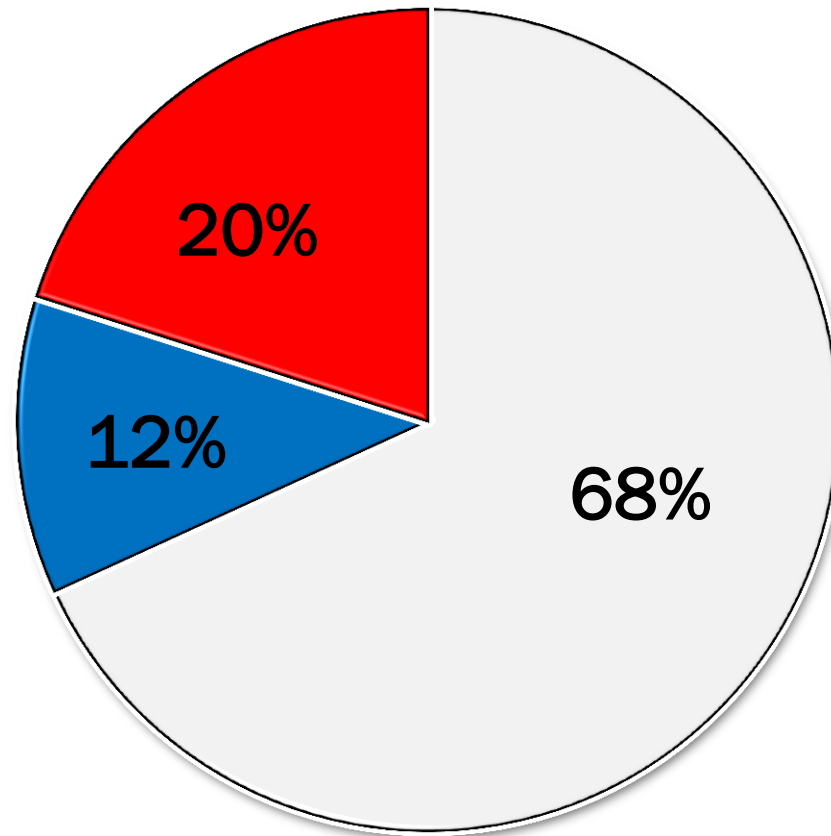
Global Soybean Production and Use



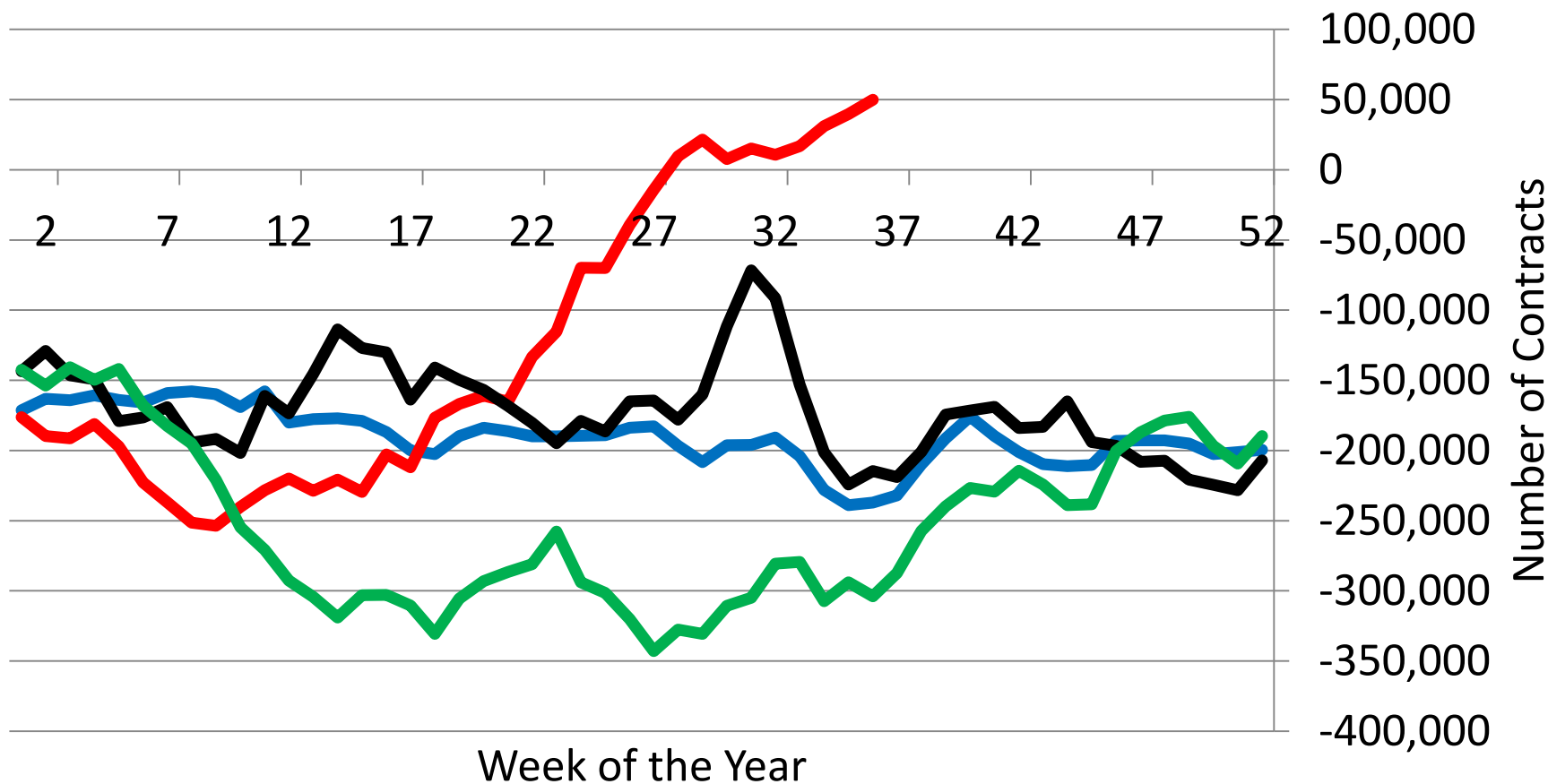
Soybean Imports 2014/15 Marketing Year

Estimates

□ China ■ European Union ■ Other



Producer/Merchandiser Long minus Short Positions CBOT Soybeans

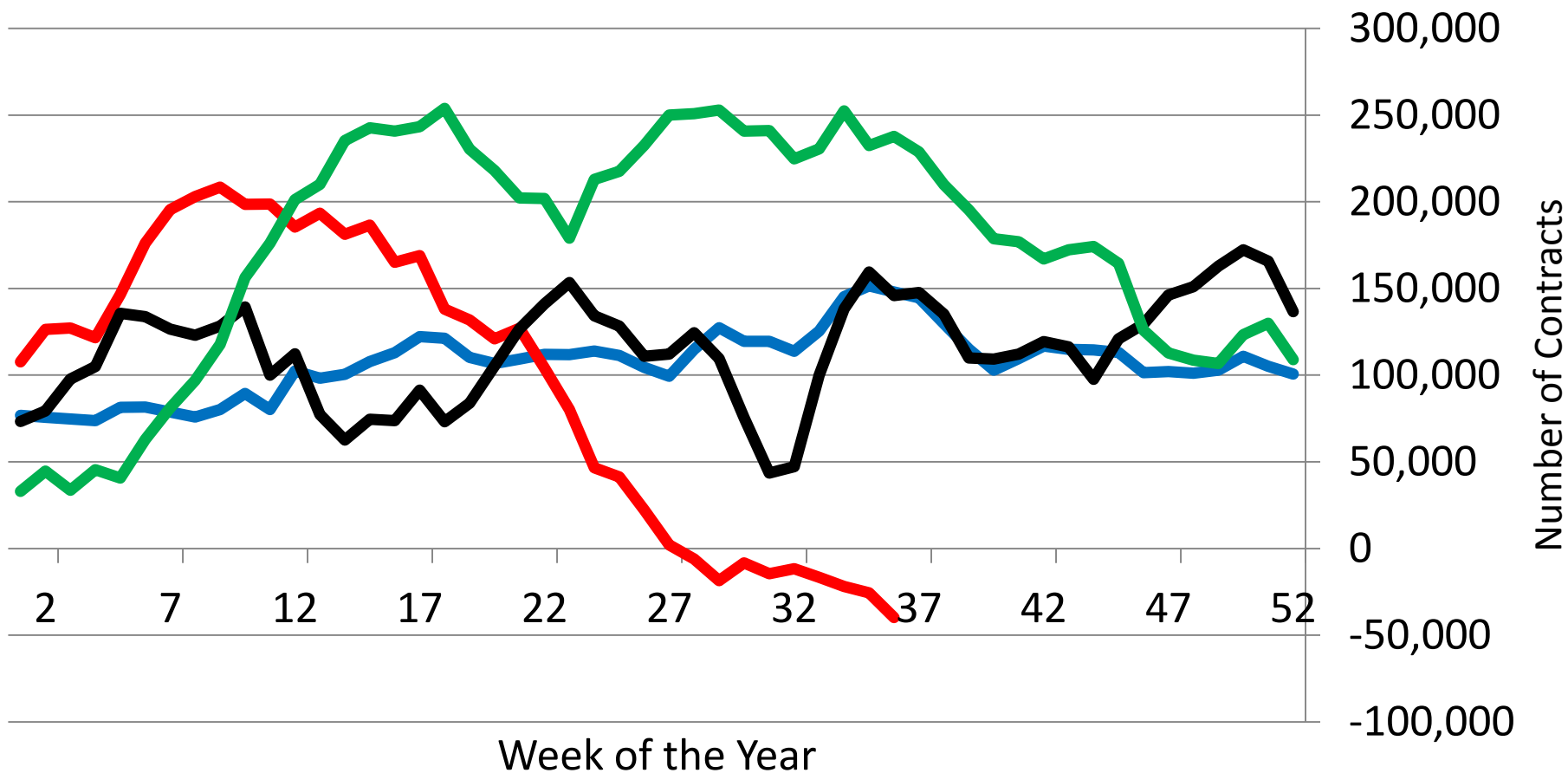


— 5 Year Average PM — 2014 PM — 2013 PM — 2012 PM

Source: Commodity Futures Trading Commission's (CFTC) Commitment of Traders report



Managed Money Long minus Short Positions CBOT Soybeans



— 5-Year Average MM — 2014 MM — 2013 MM — 2012 MM

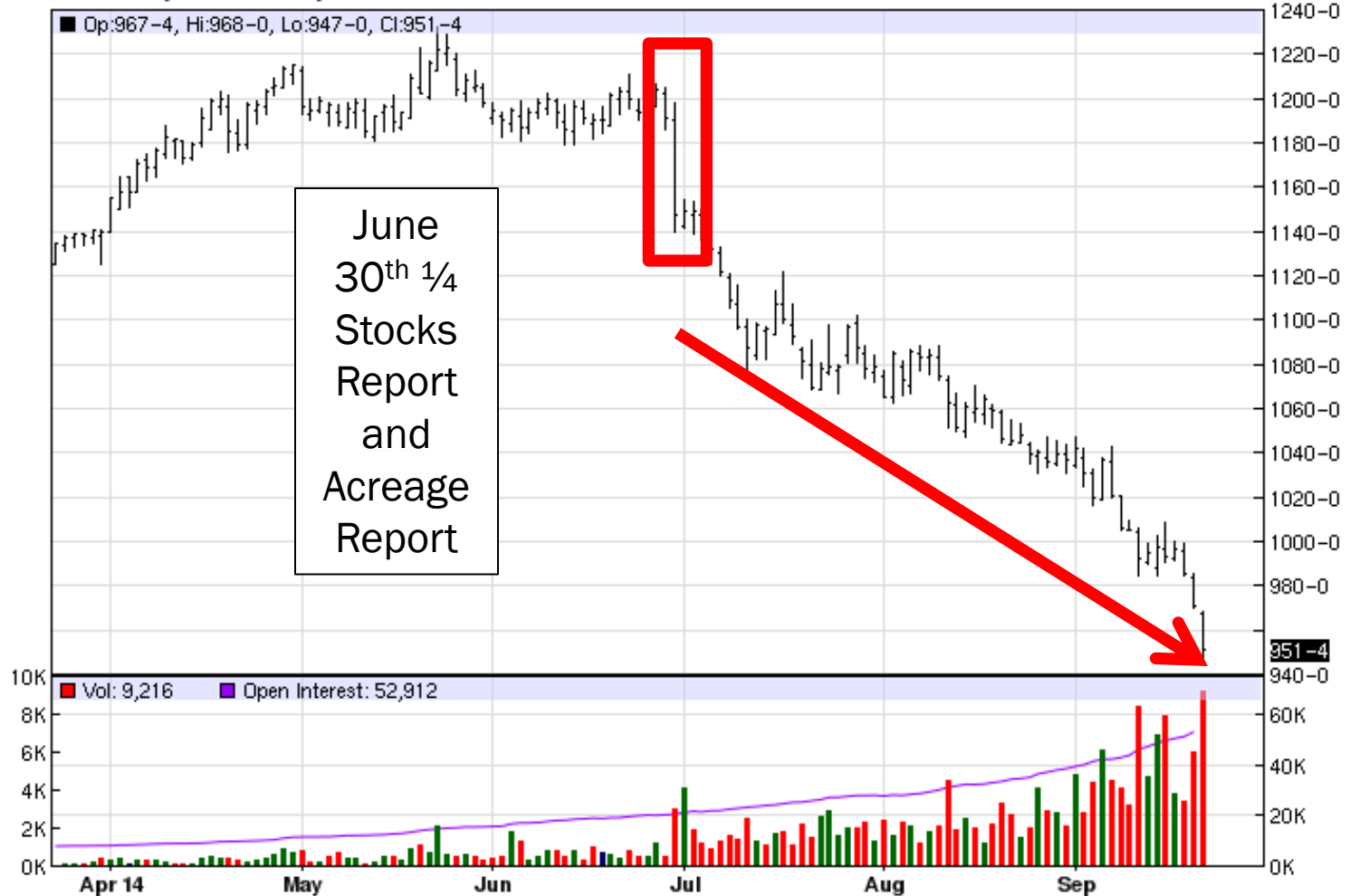
Source: Commodity Futures Trading Commission's (CFTC) Commitment of Traders report

Soybean Futures Contracts

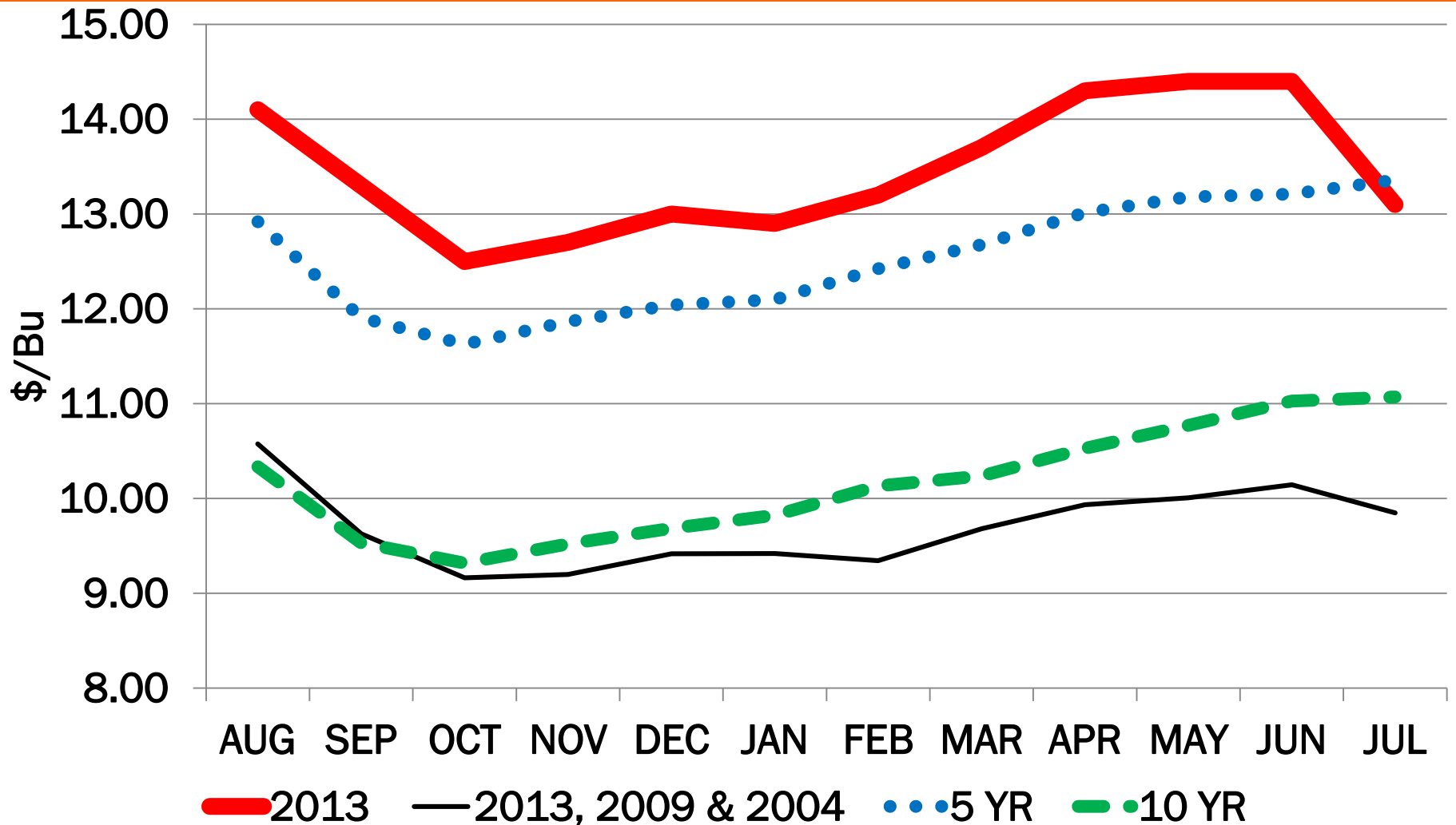
<u>Contract</u>	<u>Last</u>	<u>Change</u>	<u>Open</u>	<u>High</u>	<u>Low</u>	<u>Previous</u>	<u>Volume</u>	<u>Time</u>
ZSY00 (Cash)	1025-4s	-55-4	0-0	1025-4	1025-4	1081-0	0	09/19/14
ZSX14 (Nov '14)	932-2	-6-0	936-0	937-0	931-0	938-2	4,153	19:20
ZSF15 (Jan '15)	939-2	-6-4	943-0	944-0	938-2	945-6	1,012	19:20
ZSH15 (Mar '15)	946-0	-6-2	950-0	950-2	944-4	952-2	237	19:20
ZSK15 (May '15)	952-4	-6-2	956-6	957-0	951-4	958-6	69	19:16
ZSN15 (Jul '15)	957-6	-6-4	962-4	962-4	956-2	964-2	288	19:20
ZSQ15 (Aug '15)	966-6s	-21-4	974-2	974-4	964-0	988-2	398	09/22/14
ZSU15 (Sep '15)	956-0s	-21-6	962-4	962-4	953-4	977-6	226	09/22/14
ZSX15 (Nov '15)	945-0	-6-4	948-0	948-6	943-6	951-4	217	19:19
ZSF16 (Jan '16)	957-2s	-18-2	961-0	961-2	953-4	975-4	135	09/22/14
ZSH16 (Mar '16)	962-6s	-17-4	966-4	966-4	959-4	980-2	87	09/22/14
ZSK16 (May '16)	968-4s	-16-2	964-6	970-0	964-6	984-6	61	09/22/14

November 2015 Futures

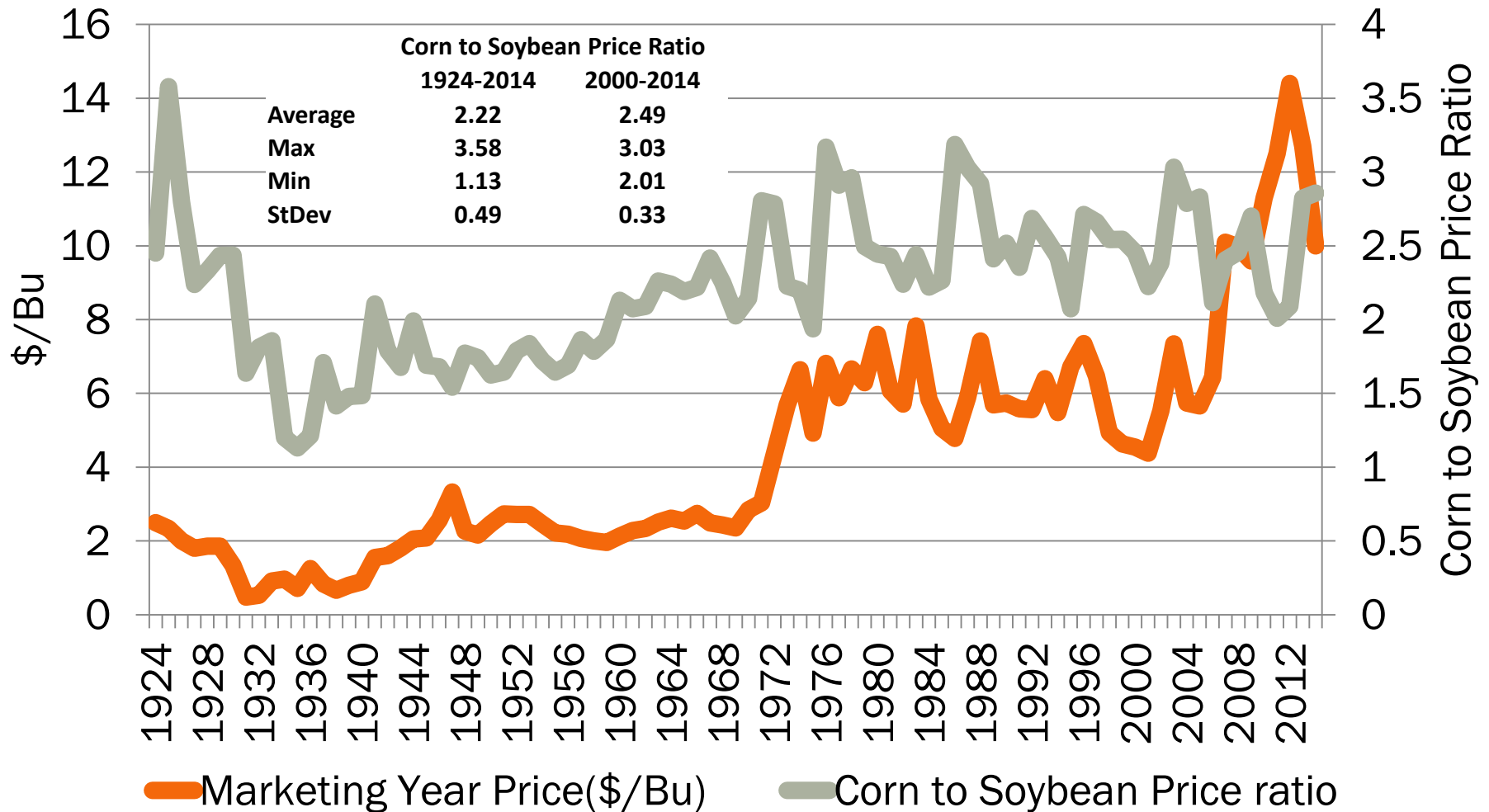
ZSX15 - Soybeans - Daily OHLC Chart



U.S. Monthly Farm Price (\$/bu)



Soybean Marketing Year Average Price & Corn to Soybean Price Ratio



Soybean Price Projections 2014/2015 to 2018/2019 Marketing Year

Marketing Year	USDA	FAPRI
2014/15	\$ 10.75	\$ 9.92
2015/16	\$ 8.66	\$ 9.04
2016/17	\$ 9.00	\$ 9.72
2017/18	\$ 8.97	\$ 10.32
2018/19	\$ 9.19	\$ 10.57

2015 Crop Year: Key Factors

Export demand

- Exchange rates
- China
 - Policy
 - Food/feed demand
 - DDG's
- Other emerging markets

Global supply

- Brazil
 - Production
 - Logistics and infrastructure
- Argentina
 - Production
 - Policy/currency fluctuation

Domestic supply

- 2015 acreage
 - Input prices
 - Relative prices (cotton, corn, wheat, canola...)
 - Farm Bill program selection and implementation
 - What will happen in the Dakota's and Minnesota
- What will weather bring?

Questions/Comments/Discussion

